

**KAGERA HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT SURVEY
2004
COMMUNITY QUESTIONNAIRE**

LOCALITY: _____

CLUSTER:

DATE OF INTERVIEW:

DAY	MO.	YR.

INTERVIEWER: _____

CODE:

1. GPS Coordinates

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SECTION 0

RESPONDENTS

SELECTING THE RESPONDENTS:

Select a group of respondents from the community who will be best able to respond to the different sections of the questionnaire. Do not use only one or two respondents. Instead ask the village leaders to call a meeting of the following people. During the meeting you can then ask each question of the group. When members of the group have different opinions, record the opinion of the majority. If there are questions about which the group is uncertain, ask them for the name of someone who would know. Add that person to the list of respondents below. When the interview has been completed, seek out the person cited to ask him/her for the information you were unable to obtain.

In some instances, one respondent will satisfy more than one of these criteria. The minimum number of respondents is three but there may be more.

1. The person in the community who knows the most about births and deaths, about people who have left the village and about new arrivals. In some communities this person is the village secretary or chairman.

A. NAME	B. TITLE/OCCUPATION	C. AGE	D. SEX	E. YEARS IN COMMUNITY
_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

2. The person in the community who knows the most about the economic activities in the community and the roads, water supply, transportation possibilities available to community members. In some communities this person is the chairman or secretary of the development committee or community development officer.

A. NAME	B. TITLE/OCCUPATION	C. AGE	D. SEX	E. YEARS IN COMMUNITY
_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

3. The person in the community who knows the most about all the different types of education used by community members. In some communities, this person is the chairman of the education committee.

A. NAME	B. TITLE/OCCUPATION	C. AGE	D. SEX	E. YEARS IN COMMUNITY
_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

4. The person in the community who knows the most about all the different types of health services and social services available in and used by the community. In some communities this person is the chairman of the health committee.

A. NAME	B. TITLE/OCCUPATION	C. AGE	D. SEX	E. YEARS IN COMMUNITY
_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

5. The person in the community who knows the most about agricultural and livestock activities.

A. NAME B. TITLE/OCCUPATION C. AGE D. SEX E. YEARS IN COMMUNITY

6. The person in the community who knows the most about cultural practices, including inheritance practices. In some communities this person is the chairman.

A. NAME B. TITLE/OCCUPATION C. AGE D. SEX E. YEARS IN COMMUNITY

7. If another respondent is needed, provide his/her identity.

A. NAME B. TITLE/OCCUPATION C. AGE D. SEX E. YEARS IN COMMUNITY

F. Reason why this respondent is necessary

SECTION 1: DEMOGRAPHIC INFORMATION

- 1. How many households are living in this community?
- 2. How many people are living in this community?
 - A. Children 0 - 14 years?
 - B. 15 - 49 years?
 - C. Above 50 years?

3. What is the population share of ethnic groups represented in this community? (EXPLAIN DIFFERENCE BETWEEN NATIONALITY AND TRIBE).

Tribe	Percentage
A. Wahaya	
B. Nyambo	
C. Hangaza	
D. Shubi	
E. Zinza	
F. Subi	
G. Sukuma	
H. Wanyarwanda	
I. Warundi	
J. Wahindi/Waarabu	
K. other: specify _____	
CHECK THAT TOTAL PERCENTAGE IS 100	

4. What is the population share of the main religions in this community?

Religion	Percentage
A. Muslim	
B. Catholics	
C. Lutherans	
D. Seventh Day Adventist	
E. Baptist	
F. Other Protestant	
G. Other Christian	
H. Traditional	
I. other: specify _____	
CHECK THAT TOTAL PERCENTAGE IS 100	

5. Since 1993 (that is, about 10 years ago), how many people have moved into your community? (EXCLUDE TEMPORARY EMPLOYMENT).

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6. From which areas do most new immigrants come?
LIST UP TO FOUR AREAS

A. Name of area	B. Region (Country if not TZ)	C. Urban1 Rural2
1.		
2.		
3.		
4.		

7. What are the main reasons why people have moved into your community?

WRITE IN ORDER OF IMPORTANCE

CODES 1. In search of farm land 2. To start a new job 3. Schooling 4. Escape war/violence 5. Escape drought/famine/disease 6. Other (Specify: _____)	FIRST:
	SECOND:
	THIRD:
	FOURTH:

8. Since 1993 (that is, about 10 years ago), how many people have moved out of your community?

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9. To which areas do most migrants go?
LIST UP TO FOUR AREAS

A. Name of area	B. Region (Country if not TZ)	C. Urban1 Rural2
1.		
2.		
3.		
4.		

10. What are the main reasons why people have moved out of your community?

WRITE IN ORDER OF IMPORTANCE

CODES 1. In search of farm land 2. To start a new job 3. Schooling 4. Escape war/violence 5. Escape drought/famine/disease 6. Other (Specify: _____)	FIRST:
	SECOND:
	THIRD:
	FOURTH:

11. Was this village formed by the 1971 Villagisation Act?

YES.....1
 NO.....2

12. What are the names of all the vitongoji in this village

Kitongoji	A. Name of kitongoji	B. Are any of these clearly poorer than others....1 richer than others.....2 other (Specify:)..3	C. Are any of these clearly more remote than others..1 less remote than others..2 other (Specify: ___)...3
1			
2			
3			
4			
5			
6			
7			
8			
9			
10			
11			
12			
13			
14			
15			
16			
17			

SECTION 2: ECONOMY AND INFRASTRUCTURE

1. What are the major economic activities of the people of this community?

FIRST:

LIST IN ORDER OF IMPORTANCE

SECOND:

- FARMING.....1 HEALTH PROFESSIONAL/ADMIN...7
- FISHING.....2 OTHER PROFESSIONAL.....8
- TRADER/MERCHANT/SALES...3 SECRETARY/CLERICAL.....9
- TRANSPORT.....4 FACTORY WORKER.....10
- CONSTRUCTION.....5 RESTAURANT, BAR OR HOTEL...11
- EDUCATION PROFESSIONAL/ SKILLED TRADES 12
- ADMIN.....6 OTHER (Specify: _____)13

THIRD:

FOURTH:

2. Do you think that life for the people in this community is better or worse than it was in 1993 (about 10 years ago)?

- BETTER.....1
- WORSE.....2
- NO CHANGE.....3 (>4)

3. Why?

ENTER UP TO FOUR REASONS

1. BAD WEATHER/NATURAL DISASTER 2. CROP PESTS 3. ECONOMIC CRISIS/INFLATION 4. IMMIGRATION/REFUGEES 5. AIDS EPIDEMIC 6. BETTER SERVICES, WATER SUPPLY OR ROADS 7. GOOD WEATHER/RAINS/HARVEST 8. MORE JOBS/ECONOMIC IMPROVEMENTS 9. LOCAL DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS 10. DECLINING CROP PRICES 11. WORSE SERVICES (education, health) 12. MORE EXPENSIVE SERVICES (education, health) 13. OTHER (SPECIFY: _____)	FIRST SECOND THIRD FOURTH
--	--

4. Does a motorable road pass by this community?

- YES.....1 (>6)
- NO.....2

5. How far from the village is there a motorable road?

TO THE NEAREST HALF KM

KM:

6. Is the road that comes to this community impassable during certain times of the year?

YES.....1
 NO.....2 (➤8)

7. For how long is the route usually impassable during the year?
 NUMBER OF MONTHS:

8. Do any households in this community have electricity or generators?

YES.....1
 NO.....2 (➤10)

9. Do most households have electricity, or only a few?

MOST HOUSEHOLDS.....1
 ONLY A FEW.....2

10. Do any households in this village have pipe-borne water?

YES.....1
 NO.....2 (➤12)

11. How many households have pipe-borne water?

ALMOST ALL HOUSEHOLDS.....1
 THREE QUARTERS OF THE HOUSEHOLDS.....2
 HALF OF THE HOUSEHOLDS.....3
 ONE QUARTER OF THE HOUSEHOLDS.....4
 ONLY A FEW HOUSEHOLDS.....5

12. What is the major source of drinking water for most people in this community during the dry season?

PRIVATE TAP.....1
 PUBLIC TAP.....2
 WELL WITHOUT PUMP.....3
 WELL WITH PUMP.....4
 SPRING, RIVER, LAKE, RAINWATER.....5
 OTHER (Specify: _____).....6

13. And during the rainy season?

PRIVATE TAP.....1
 PUBLIC TAP.....2
 WELL WITHOUT PUMP.....3
 WELL WITH PUMP.....4
 SPRING, RIVER, LAKE, RAINWATER.....5
 OTHER (Specify: _____).....6

14. Is there a restaurant (*hoteli*), in this community?

YES.....1
NO.....2

15. Is there a post office in this community?

YES.....1 (➤17)
NO.....2

16. How far away is there a post office?
TO THE NEAREST HALF KM KM:

17. How far do you have to go to get reception for a mobile phone?
TO THE NEAREST HALF KM KM:

IF RECEPTION IN COMMUNITY, ENTER 0

18. How would you describe access to mobile phone services for households in this community?

Always available from commercial or non-commercial sources.....1
Sometimes available, but not necessarily all the time.....2
Rarely available.....3

19. Is there a bank in this community?

YES.....1 (➤21)
NO.....2

20. How far away is there a bank?
TO THE NEAREST HALF KM KM:

21. Is there a daily market (*soko/sokoni/madukani/genge*) in this community?

YES.....1 (➤23)
NO.....2

22. Where is the nearest daily market? How far is it from here?
TO THE NEAREST HALF KM KM:

LOCATION _____

23. Is there a periodic market (*emijajaro*) in this community?

YES.....1
NO.....2 (➤25)

24. How often is this market?
NUMBER OF TIMES:

TIME UNIT CODES: WEEK.....4
MONTH.....5
YEAR.....6

PER TIME UNIT:

➤26

25. Where is the nearest periodic market? How far is it from here?

TO THE NEAREST HALF KM KM:

LOCATION _____

26. Does public transport pass by?

YES.....1 (➤28)
NO.....2

27. How far away must you go to catch public transport?
TO THE NEAREST HALF KM KM:

28. How often does public transport pass by this community?
NUMBER OF TIMES:

TIME UNIT CODES: DAY.....3
WEEK.....4
MONTH.....5
YEAR.....6

PER TIME UNIT:

29. Do any of the people in this community leave temporarily during certain times of the year to look for work elsewhere?

YES.....1
NO.....2 (➤34)

30. Where do most of them go?

LIST UP TO TWO PLACES

ELSEWHERE IN KAGERA.....1	FIRST:
MWANZA.....2	
KIGOMA.....3	SECOND:
MARA.....4	
DAR.....5	
ELSEWHERE IN TANZANIA.....6	
KENYA.....7	
UGANDA.....8	
RWANDA.....9	
BURUNDI.....10	
ZAIRE.....11	
OTHER FOREIGN (Specify: _____).....12	

31. What type of work do they look for during these times of the year?

LIST UP TO TWO PLACES

FARMING.....1	FIRST:
FISHING.....2	
TRADER/MERCHANT/SALES.....3	SECOND:
TRANSPORT.....4	
CONSTRUCTION.....5	
FACTORY WORKER.....10	
RESTAURANT, BAR OR HOTEL....11	
LABORER.....12	
OTHER (Specify:_____).....13	

32. What ages are most of the people who find seasonal work outside the community?

- 15-25 years.....1
- 26-50 years.....2
- over 50 years.....3
- all ages.....4

33. Do any people come to this community temporarily during certain times of the year to look for work?

- YES.....1
- NO.....2 (>37)

34. Where do most of them come from?

LIST UP TO TWO PLACES

ELSEWHERE IN KAGERA.....1	FIRST
MWANZA.....2	
KIGOMA.....3	
MARA.....4	
DAR.....5	
ELSEWHERE IN TANZANIA.....6	SECOND
KENYA.....7	
UGANDA.....8	
RWANDA.....9	
BURUNDI.....10	
ZAIRE.....11	
OTHER FOREIGN (Specify: _____).....12	

35. What type of work do they do in this community?

LIST UP TO TWO PLACES

FARMING.....1	FIRST:
FISHING.....2	
TRADER/MERCHANT/SALES.....3	
TRANSPORT.....4	
CONSTRUCTION.....5	SECOND:
FACTORY WORKER.....10	
RESTAURANT, BAR OR HOTEL...11	
LABORER.....12	
OTHER (Specify: _____)...13	

36. What is the age range of most of the people who come here to do seasonal work?

- 15-25 years.....1
- 26-50 years.....2
- over 50 years.....3
- all ages.....4

37. Is it easier or more difficult to find work in this community now than 10 years ago? (DO NOT CONSIDER WORK OPPORTUNITIES OUTSIDE THE COMMUNITY)

- EASIER.....1
- MORE DIFFICULT.....2
- NO CHANGE.....3

38. Have there been any disasters in this village in the last 10 years (since 1993)?

- YES.....1
- NO.....2 (>40)

39. What type of disasters?

LIST UP TO TWO DISASTERS

FLOOD.....1	CROP DISEASES.....6	FIRST:	YEAR:
DROUGHT.....2	FIRE.....7		
WAR.....3	REFUGEES.....8	SECOND:	YEAR:
EPIDEMIC.....4	OTHER.....9		
INSECTS.....5			

We would like to ask some questions about the refugee crisis and its impact on the village.

40. Were there any refugee-related robberies in this village?

- YES MANY.....1
- YES A FEW.....2
- NO.....3

41. Were there any refugee resettlements close by?

- Yes, in the village.....1
- Yes, in the ward.....2
- Yes, in a neighbouring ward...3
- No.....4

We would like to ask some questions about services and organizations in this community.

42. Do any of the following social services or organizations exist in this community? YES.....1 > 43 NO.....2 >Next Program	43. In what years was this program established in this village?
A. Daycare Centre/Feeding Post	
B. Tanzanian Red Cross Assistance?	
C. Partage assistance?	
D. Bakwata?	
E. ELCT assistance?	
F. WAMATA?	
G. World Vision assistance?	
H. Roman Catholic assistance?	
I. Other, Specify: _____	

44. Are there any of the following groups at village level?

	A. [...] at village level YES...1 NO....2	B. [...] at kitongoji level YES...1 NO....2	C. [...] at a lower level YES...1 NO....2
A. funeral insurance groups			
B. health insurance groups			
C. women's groups			
D. faith-based groups			
E. income-generating groups: farming			
F. income-generating groups: non-farming			
G. labour-sharing groups			

45. Do members of this community engage in any communal income-generating activities, such as...

YES...1
NO....2

- A. Communal Farming (MFUMAKI)?.....
- B. Communal Fishing (Uvuvi wa pamoja)?
- C. Communal businesses
CITE NATURE OF THESE BUSINESS: _____
- D. Other Communal income-generating activities?.....
(Specify: _____)

46. Is the community considering any new income-generating projects?

YES.....1
NO.....2 (➤48)

47. What new income-generating projects is this community considering?
LIST UP TO THREE IMPORTANT PROJECTS. RANK THEM BY IMPORTANCE

- 1. _____
- 2. _____
- 3. _____

48. Have there been any collective action activities in this village in the past 12 months?

YES.....1
NO.....2 (➤52)

49. LIST UP TO FOUR MAIN ACTIVITIES	50. What was the value of all cash and in-kind contributions expected from each household? IN TSHS	51. What percent of households participated? PERCENT
A.		
B.		
C.		
D.		

52. Does this community have any communally-owned assets, such as...

YES...1
NO....2

A. Communal land (*ardhi ya kijiji*)?.....

B. Communal farm or fishing equipment (*vifaa vya uvuvi*)?.....

C. Communal transport?

D. Communal water supply?

E. Other Community assets?.....
(Specify:_____)

CREDIT AND LENDING

IF ANSWER TO 50 IS YES, ASK 54-61									
53. Other than neighbors and relatives from whom do people in this community borrow money?	54. Is there one or more [...] in this community?	55. How many [...] are there in this community?	56. How far is it in KM to the nearest [...]?	57. What is the smallest amount that can be borrowed from [...] most used by community members?	58. What is the largest amount that can be borrowed from [...] most used by community members?	59. Does the [...] most used by community members require security or collateral?	60. What is the usual time repayment?		61. Can payment be postponed in case of poor crop or other emergency?
YES.....1 NO.....2 ➤NEXT ROW	YES....1 NO.....2 ➤56	➤57	KM	TSHS	TSHS	YES....1 NO.....2	UNIT CODES: DAY.....3 WEEK.....4 MONTH....5 YEAR.....6		YES....1 NO.....2
							TIME	UNIT	
A. Bank?			.						
B. Community Fund (mfuko wa kijiji)									
C. Commercial money lenders?			.						
D. Credit Union (chama cha kuweka na kukopa)?			.						
E. NGOs/micro finance projects?			.						
F. Other (specify____)?			.						

SECTION 3: EDUCATION

1. Is there a primary school in this community?

YES.....1 (➤3)
NO.....2

2. How far away is the nearest primary school to this community?

TO THE NEAREST HALF KM KM:

NAME OF THE NEAREST PRIMARY SCHOOL _____

LOCATION _____

3. How many primary schools are in this community?

4. What are the names of the primary schools in this community?

A. PRIMARY SCHOOL 1 NAME	B. PRIMARY SCHOOL 2 NAME	C. PRIMARY SCHOOL 3 NAME

5. Which two primary schools (including those in or outside the community) are most frequented by primary-school children in this community?

A. PRIMARY SCHOOL 1 NAME	B. PRIMARY SCHOOL 2 NAME

Now I would like to ask about the secondary schools in or near this community which secondary-school children in this community attend.

FOR UP TO THREE OF THE SECONDARY SCHOOLS

	A. SCHOOL 1	B. SCHOOL 2	C. SCHOOL 3
6. What is the name of the school? NAME:			
7. How far is this school from the community? KM (ENTER 0 IF IN COMMUNITY)			
8. Is it public or private? PUBLIC.....1 PRIVATE SECULAR....2 PRIVATE RELIGIOUS..3			
9. How many forms does the school have?			
10. In what year did this school open?			
11. Is this a boarding school? BOARDING ONLY...1 DAY ONLY.....2 BOTH.....3			

Now I would like to ask about the technical or vocational schools in or near this community.

FOR UP TO THREE OF THE NEAREST TECHNICAL OR VOCATIONAL SCHOOLS

	A. SCHOOL 1	B. SCHOOL 2	C. SCHOOL 3
12. What is the name of the school? NAME:			
13. How far is this school from the community? KM (ENTER 0 IF IN COMMUNITY)			
14. Is it public or private? PUBLIC.....1 PRIVATE SECULAR....2 PRIVATE RELIGIOUS..3			
15. In what year did this school open?			

16. How far away is the nearest nursery school to this community?

TO THE NEAREST HALF KM
IF IN COMMUNITY, ENTER 0

KM:

NAME OF THE NEAREST NURSERY SCHOOL _____

LOCATION _____

17. Does this school have a separate building or does the teacher teach in his/her house?

- Separate building.....1
- Own house.....2

18. How much do children pay for this nursery school?
IF DIFFERENT PRICES ASK FOR PRICE OF OLDEST CHILDREN

- TIME UNIT CODES:
- WEEK.....4
 - MONTH.....5
 - YEAR.....6

TSHS:

PER TIME UNIT:

SECTION 4: HEALTH

1. Is there a [...] in this community? IF ZERO ➤ 2 IF ONE OR MORE ➤ 5 YES.....1 NO.....2	2. How far from here is the nearest [...]? KM	3. Where is the nearest [...] located? PLACE	4. how long does it take to get there?		5. In what year did this [...] start operating in/servicing this community? YEAR	6. What is the highest level of health worker at this facility? DOCTOR.....1 MEDICAL ASSISTANTS.2 NURSE.....3	7. Who owns this health facility? GOVERNMENT...1 RELIGIOUS....2 OTHER NGO....3 PRIVATE.....4 PARASTATAL...5
			HRS	MIN			
A. Dispensary? (Zahanati)							
B. Health centre? (Kituo cha Afya)							
C. Hospital?							
D. Village health worker?							
E. Other Health Services: Specify: _____							

8. Are there any drug shops in this community?

YES.....1

NO.....2

9. Are there any private laboratories in this community?

YES.....1

NO.....2

10. Are there any traditional healers in this community?

YES.....1

NO.....2 (➤12)

11. How many traditional healers are there in this community?

NUMBER:

➤13

12. How far from here is the nearest traditional healer located?

TO THE NEAREST HALF KM

LOCATION: _____

KM:

13. What are the most important health problems in this community?

LIST UP TO FIVE ANSWERS, BEGINNING WITH THE MOST IMPORTANT.

CODES: AIDS/HIV.....1	FIRST
ASTHMA.....2	
BILHARZIA/SHISTOSOMIASIS.....3	
CANCER.....4	
DIARRHEA.....5	
DYSENTERY.....6	SECOND
FRACTURE.....7	
GONORRHEA.....8	
INTESTINAL PARASITES.....9	
MALARIA.....10	
MALNUTRITION (KWASHIORKOR/MARASMUS) ...11	THIRD
MEASLES.....12	
MENINGITIS.....13	
POISONING.....14	
POLIO.....15	
SYPHILIS.....16	FOURTH
TETANUS.....17	
TUBERCULOSIS.....18	
TYPHOID.....19	
URINARY INFECTION.....20	
WITCHCRAFT.....21	FIFTH
OTHER STD (Specify: _____) .22	
OTHER INFECTION (Specify: _____)23	
OTHER INJURY Specify: _____)24	
OTHER ILLNESS Specify: _____)25	
DON'T KNOW.....99	

14. Does this community maintain a register of births and deaths?

- YES, BOTH BIRTHS AND DEATHS.....1
- BIRTHS ONLY.....2
- DEATHS ONLY.....3
- NO, NEITHER BIRTHS NOR DEATHS....4

15. How many people in this community have died in the past 12 months (since...SAME DATE LAST YEAR...)? How many were:

ENTER ZERO IF NONE

- A. Children under 15 years old (including infants)?.....
- B. People over 49 years old?.....
- C. Men and women of age 15-49 years?.....

16. Are there places in this community to be tested for HIV/AIDS?

- YES.....1 (➤NEXT SECTION)
- NO.....2

17. How far from here is the nearest place someone can get tested for HIV/AIDS?

TO THE NEAREST HALF KM

LOCATION: _____

KM:

SECTION 5: AGRICULTURE

1. Does anyone in this community engage in farming?

YES.....1

NO.....2 (➤ SECTION 6)

2. What are the major crop(s) grown by people of this community? LIST IN ORDER OF IMPORTANCE SEE CROP CODES BELOW		3. How many times per year is [...] planted in general? ONCE.....1 TWICE.....2 MORE THAN TWICE.....3 TREE CROP.4	4. Is this mainly a food crop, a cash crop or both? FOOD...1 CASH...2 BOTH...3	5. During which month(s) is it planted? During which month(s) is it harvested? (FOR TREE CROPS ASK HARVEST ONLY) JAN.1 JUL.7 FEB.2 AUG.8 MAR.3 SEP.9 APR.4 OCT.10 MAY.5 NOV.11 JUN.6 DEC.12			
CROP	CODE			PLAN #1	HARV #1	PLAN #2	HARV #2
A.							
B.							
C.							
D.							
E.							
F.							

CROP CODES:

COFFEE.....01	BEANS, PEAS, COWPEAS	SPICES (CURRY, RED PEPPER ETC.).....53
TEA.....02	OTHER PULSES.....28	OTHER CROPS.....72
TOBACCO.....03	GROUNDNUTS.....29	(SPECIFY: _____)
COTTON.....05	SUNFLOWER.....30	VANILLA.....81
LUMBER.....06	MAMBARANUTS.....31	
WOOD.....07	OIL PALM/PALM OIL32	
COOKING BANANAS08	AVOCADO.....36	
SWEET BANANAS..09	MANGOES.....37	
BANANAS IN ANY FORM.....10	PAW PAW38	
CASSAVA.....11	CITRUS FRUITS....39	
YAMS.....15	PINEAPPLES.....40	
COCoyAMS.....16	OTHER FRUITS....41	
SWEET POTATOES.17	SUGAR CANE.....43	
IRISH POTATOES.18	TOMATOES.....46	
MAIZE.....19	ONIONS, LEEKS, GREEN ONION.....47	
BULRUSH MILLET.21	EGGPLANT AND BITTER TOMATOES.....48	
FINGER MILLET..22	CABBAGE.....50	
SORGHUM.....23	CASSAVA LEAVES, OKRA	
RICE.....24	CARROTS, ETC.....51	

5b. Is there an agricultural extension center in this community?

YES.....1 (➤8)
NO.....2

6. How far away is there an agricultural extension center?

TO THE NEAREST - KM

KM :

7a. Does an agricultural extension agent visit the farmers of this community?

YES.....1
NO.....2 (➤10)

7b. In which year did agricultural extension agents first start visiting this village (ONLY START COUNTING FROM WHEN REAL SERVICE WERE GIVEN, NOT WHEN THEY OFFICIALLY STARTED).

8. What agency(ies) are they from?

YES.....1
NO.....2

A. Ministry of Agriculture?.....

B. Other (specify: _____).....

9. What services do they provide?

YES.....1 NO.....2

A. Advice only.....

B. Support demonstration plot.....

C. Provide seed.....

D. Provide cattle or other livestock services
(e.g. livestock dipping, artificial insemination vaccination

E. Other (Specify: _____).....

10. Is there a primary cooperative society in this community?

YES.....1
NO.....2 (➤ 12)

11. What is its name and what services does it provide?

NAME _____

SERVICES:

A. _____

B. _____

C. _____

D. _____

12. Do farmers in this community have access to tractors?

YES.....1
NO.....2

13. Do any of the farmers in this community use chemical fertilizer?

YES.....1
NO.....2

14. Do any farmers in this community use insecticides or herbicides?

YES.....1
NO.....2

15. Are there any irrigated fields in this community?

YES.....1
NO.....2

16. During the past 12 months (since...) have you received normal rain patterns?

YES.....1 (➤20)
NO.....2

17. Which crops were affected by the deviation from normal rain pattern? LIST UP TO FIVE CROPS SEE CODES IN QUESTION 1 CROP CODE		18. Was this shock? positive..1 negative..2		19. Describe the problem with the rain pattern? MARK ALL PROBLEMS REPORTED FOR EACH CROP, MARK WITH "X"					
				1. START LATE	2. START EARLY	3. TOO LITTLE	4. TOO MUCH	5. TOO HEAVY/ STORMY	6. ERRATIC
A.									
B.									
C.									
D.									
E.									

INTERVIEWER: WRITE ANY ADDITIONAL NOTES OR EXPLANATION ON RAINFALL PROBLEMS

20. Do the people in this community buy and sell land?

YES.....1
NO.....2 (➤22)

21. What would be the price of an acre of the following types of land in this community?

IF NOT APPLICABLE, WRITE NA.

- A. Land without crops?.....TSHS
- B. Land planted with bananas?.....TSHS
- C. Land planted with coffee?.....TSHS
- D. Land planted with cotton?.....TSHS
- E. Land planted with tea?.....TSHS
- F. Land planted with bananas and coffee together (*kibanja*)?....TSHS
- G. Land for seasonal crops (*rweya*)?.....TSHS

22. How much money does an agricultural labourer earn in this community (total cash and value of in-kind payment)?

	TSHS	NUMBER OF HOURS OF WORK
A. AMOUNT FOR A MAN.....	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
B. AMOUNT FOR A WOMEN.....	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

24. In this community, do children (10-14 years old) sometimes work for food or cash for other household's farms or businesses?

- YES, OFTEN.....1
 - YES, BUT RARELY...2
 - NO, NEVER.....3 (➤SECTION 6)
-

25. How much would a child be paid for work (total cash and value of in-kind payment)?

TSHS	NUMBER OF HOURS OF WORK
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

SECTION 6: CULTURE

1. How many children in this community under the age of 15 have lost one or both natural parents?

A. LOST MOTHER ONLY

B. LOST FATHER ONLY

C. LOST BOTH PARENTS

2. On what is this information based

- A REGISTER KEPT BY THE COMMUNITY.....1
- A REGISTER KEPT BY ANOTHER ORGANISATION.....2
- OTHER SECONDARY DATA.....3
- EDUCATED GUESS.....4

3. How far away is the nearest orphanage?

TO THE NEAREST - KM
 ENTER 0 IF IN COMMUNITY
 WRITE DON'T KNOW IF THE RESPONDENTS DON'T KNOW

NAME: _____

LOCATION: _____

KM

4. Has this community ever sent a child to an orphanage?

- YES.....1
- NO.....2 (➤6)

5. How many children have been sent in the past 12 MONTHS (Since ...)? [IF NONE, PUT 0]

CHILDREN

6. How long is the typical mourning period for...[]...
in this community?

TIME UNIT CODES: DAYS.....1
WEEKS....2
MONTHS...3

	1. NOW		2. 10 years ago		3. 20 years ago	
	NUMBER	TIME UNIT	NUMBER	TIME UNIT	NUMBER	TIME UNIT
A. Adult (15-59 years)?	<input type="text"/>					
B. A child (about 5-14 years)?	<input type="text"/>					
C. An older person (60 years and older)?	<input type="text"/>					
D. An infant/toddler (under 5)?	<input type="text"/>					

7. When someone dies in this community, what is expected when mourning?

- FAMILY MEMBERS.....A
- CLAN MEMBERS.....B
- FELLOW VILLAGERS.....C

POSSIBLE FOR MORE THAN ONE ANSWER. ENTER ALL THAT APPLY

	1. NOW	2. 10 years ago	3. 20 years ago
A. Who stops working?.....	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
B. Who stops attending school?.....	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
C. Who's heads are shaved?.....	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
D. Who has special dress?.....	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
E. Other (Specify: _____).....	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

8. If her husband dies, is it customary for the wife to inherit their...

YES.....1
NO.....2

	1. NOW	2. 10 years ago	3. 20 years ago
A. Land.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
B. House.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
C. Other property.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
D. Can the widow be inherited as a wife by the brother or other male relative of the deceased?.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

9. When a man dies, who settles the inheritance?

FAMILY MEMBERS.....1
CLAN.....2
EXTENDED FAMILY.....3
COMMUNITY.....4
GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS.....5
OTHERS (Specify: _____) ...6

10. Have there been any inheritance disputes in the past 12 months? (since [SAME DATE LAST YEAR])

YES.....1
NO.....2 (➤ NEXT SECTION)

11. How many such disputes have there been?

NUMBER:

SECTION 7: SHOCKS IN PAST 10 YEARS

Can you think back and tell us about living conditions in this community during the last 10 years, since 1994, [the period since the refugee crisis from Rwanda]?

We would like to know about periods of serious community-wide hardship in terms of wealth and living conditions, and also periods that were very good.

<i>Year that was predominantly very good</i>	<i>1</i>
<i>Year that was predominantly good</i>	<i>2</i>
<i>Year that was predominantly average/normal</i>	<i>3</i>
<i>Year that was predominantly bad</i>	<i>4</i>
<i>Year that was predominantly very bad</i>	<i>5</i>

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
1. Very good=1, normal=3, very bad=5										
2. If very good, why?										
If very bad, why?										
3. If very bad, how did you cope? (MAX 2)										

Thank you very much for your cooperation.

"if very good, why?" (give main reason)

1. HIGH CROP PRICES: High income due to high prices from crops by myself and/or household I was living in
2. BUMPER HARVESTS: High income due to high output from agricultural crops by myself and/or household I was living in
3. LIVESTOCK: High income due to extra income from livestock by myself and/or household I was living in
4. WAGE EMPLOYMENT: High income due to wage employment by myself and/or household I was living in
5. OFF-FARM EMPLOYMENT: High income due to off-farm employment by myself and/or household I was living in
6. REMITTANCES: High income due to high transfers or remittances from individuals
7. GIFTS AND SUPPORT BY ORGANISATIONS: High income due to support by development organisations
8. RETURNS TO OTHER ASSETS: High income from assets (e.g. house rental, vehicle rental, land rental, asset sale prices)
9. NEW ASSETS: Inheritance, other asset gifts
10. OTHER (SPECIFY)

"if very bad, why" (give main reason for hardship)

1. LOW CROP PRICES: Low income due to low prices from agricultural crops by myself/and or the household I was living in
2. POOR HARVEST (WEATHER): Low income due to poor harvest from agricultural crops due to weather conditions
3. POOR HARVEST (OTHER): Low income due to poor harvest from agricultural crops due to pests and other non weather related circumstances
4. LIVESTOCK: Low income due to loss of livestock due to death or low income from livestock due to weather, disease
5. WAGE EMPLOYMENT: Low income due to loss of job and/or period of unemployment
6. OFF-FARM EMPLOYMENT: Low income due to collapse of business, or low income from continuing business activities
7. REMITTANCES: Low income due to lower transfers or remittances from individuals
8. GIFTS AND SUPPORT BY ORGANISATIONS: Low income due to withdrawal of support by development organisations
9. EVICTION/RESETTLEMENT: loss of house and livelihood due to eviction, resettlement, forced migration
10. DEATH OF FAMILY MEMBER: low income or asset losses linked to a death, due to illness or other causes
11. SERIOUS ILLNESS: low income or asset losses linked to serious illness (even if leading to death, but most hardship during illness)
12. LOSS OF ASSETS: due to crime, violence, theft, etc
11. OTHER (SPECIFY)

"if very bad, how did the community at the time cope?" (up to two main responses)

1. REDUCED CONSUMPTION
2. SOLD LIVESTOCK
3. SOLD LAND
4. SOLD OTHER ASSETS
5. STARTED SELLING PROCESSED FOOD (INCL BEER)
6. STARTED OTHER BUSINESS
7. TOOK CASUAL EMPLOYMENT (KIBARUA)
8. TOOK OFF-FARM WAGE EMPLOYMENT
9. INTRODUCED OTHER CROPS
10. RELIED ON SUPPORT FROM ORGANISATIONS
11. RELIED OF SUPPORT FROM FAMILY AND FRIENDS
12. MIGRATED TO WORK ELSEWHERE (FISHING)
13. MIGRATED TO WORK ELSEWHERE (OTHER)
14. TOOK CHILDREN FROM SCHOOL
15. MIGRATED TO LIVE WITH RELATIVES OR FRIENDS
16. OTHER (SPECIFY)